54E U2# 2, 12

2 Consider the following expression:

$$4[48 - 6(2 + 3)]$$

Which best describes the relationship between the digit 6 and the parentheses in the expression?

- **F** 6 less than 48 times the sum of 2 and 3
- **G** 6 times 2 then add 3
- H 6 less than 48
- **J** 6 times the sum of 2 and 3

54E U2

12 Consider the following expression:

$$8 \times 3 + [12 - (4 + 15 \div 3)] + 9$$

Using words and/or numbers, describe the first three steps to simplify the expression.

510B U3# 7, 13

- 7 Juliette's salary has a net income of \$235 per week. If she pays \$30 in income tax and \$15 in payroll tax, how could Juliette determine her gross income? Why?
 - **A** 235 30 15 = \$190

Net income minus all deductions equals gross income.

B 235 + 15 = \$250

Net income plus payroll tax deductions equals gross income.

C 235 + 30 = \$265

Net income plus income tax deductions equals gross income.

D 235 + 30 + 15 = \$280

Net income plus all deductions equals gross income.

510B U3

- 13 John was offered a job with a salary that has a gross income of \$500 a week. When he received his first paycheck, he saw that the amount was \$412. Based on this information, which statement explains the reason for the difference from \$500 to \$412 in John's paycheck?
 - A His gross income was \$412, but his net income was \$500 because he paid taxes from his salary.
 - **B** His gross income was \$500, but his net income was \$412 because he paid taxes from his salary.
 - C His gross income was \$500, but he kept only \$412 after he paid his rent.
 - D His gross income was \$412 because he did not work the entire week.

510E U3# 4, 12

4 Lucy made the following table to budget her money for the next 4 months.

Lucy's Budget

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Month	Income	Expenses	Savings	Balance
September	\$55	\$35	\$20	0
October	\$70	\$50	\$20	0
November	\$50	\$35	\$15	0
December	\$140	\$170	0	-\$30

Based on the information in the table, what is the best way for Lucy to balance her budget for December?

- F Eliminate savings in December
- **G** Reduce her expenses in December
- **H** Ask her parents for more money
- **J** Apply for a loan in December

510E U3

- 12 Eric's parents give him a weekly allowance of \$40 to help with his expenses at college. Eric budgets \$25 a week to buy breakfast at school and \$15 to spend on entertainment. Eric would like to attend a fun sports event that will take place in 3 weeks. The ticket for the event costs \$30, so his weekly expenses for that week will be a total of \$70. Which is the best option for Eric so that he can attend the sports event?
 - F He should not attend the sporting event.
 - **G** He should use his weekly allowance to purchase his ticket.
 - **H** He should borrow \$10 from friends for 3 weeks so that he can purchase his ticket.
 - J He should only spend \$5 on entertainment for 3 weeks and save \$10 each week.